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| **MODÁLNE SLOVESO + HAVE + MINULÉ PRÍČASTIE** |

**COULD / MAY / MIGHT HAVE DONE**

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„COULD / MAY / MIGHT“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** vyjadrujeme, že **niečo mohlo nejako byť (= je možné, že niečo nejako bolo)**.

* The train **might have been** delayed. (= …je možné, že vlak..)
* The letter **could have got** lost in the post. (= …je možné, že sa list stratil …)

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„COULD“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** navyše môžeme vyjadriť, že niečo sme **mali šancu / schopnosť urobiť, no neurobili sme to**. Tento význam v sebe skrýva istý druh výčitky.

* He **could have walked** there, but he decided to wait where he was.

**CAN’T / COULDN’T HAVE DONE**

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„CAN’T / COULDN’T“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** vyjadrujeme, že sme **si istí, že sa v minulosti** **niečo nestalo** (že to tak určite nebolo).

* She’s gone to the wrong door – she **can’t have seen** the sign. (= …určite si nevšimla…)

**MUST HAVE DONE**

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„MUST“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** vyjadrujeme, že **sme si istí, že sa v minulosti niečo stalo**.

* I **must have left** my wallet in the car. (= …určite som ju nechal…)

**SHOULD HAVE DONE**

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„SHOULD“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** vyjadrujeme, že sme**niečo mali urobiť, no neurobili sme to a teraz to ľutujeme - we regret**.

* I **should have posted** this letter yesterday. (= …mal som ho poslať, no neposlal som a teraz to ľutujem)
* I **should have studied** English earlier.

**Niečo očakávame, niečo, čo sa malo v minulosti udiať - we expect**

* He **should have landed** already. (= …lietadlo už malo byť na letisku, už malo pristáť)
* You **should have called** me. (= …povedal si, že mi zavoláš, očakával som telefonát)
* He **should have landed** already. (= …lietadlo už malo byť na letisku, už malo pristáť)

**SHOULDN’T HAVE DONE**

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„SHOULDN’T“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** vyjadrujeme, že sme **niečo urobili, no nemali sme to robiť a teraz to ľutujeme**.

* You **shouldn’t have told** me the answer. (= …nemal som, no povedal som…)

**NEEDN’T HAVE DONE**

Pomocou modálneho slovesa **„NEEDN’T“ s tzv. minulým infinitívom** vyjadrujeme, že sme **niečo nemuseli robiť, urobili sme to zbytočne, no nebolo to potrebné**.

* I **needn’t have arrived** at seven. (= …nemusel som prísť o siedmej, no prišiel som a nebolo to nutné…)

VIDEO: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WQpM0NVM0CM>

**Could/may/might/must/can‘t/should/would have - exercises**

**Make the correct past modal form (use could have / would have / should have + past participle)**

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| 1) I (buy) bread but I didn't know we needed it. (past possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 2) We (invite) so many people to our party! I'm worried that we won't have enough room for everyone. (past negative advice / regret)  3) A: Where is James? He should already be here, shouldn't he? B: Yes, he should but I don't know why he isn't here - he .....................missed the bus. https://speakspeak.com/a/images/quiz/mark_blank.gif  4)I'm not sure if I passed the exam. I don't feel very sure that I passed. I passed the exam. https://speakspeak.com/a/images/quiz/mark_blank.gif | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 5) I (start) saving money years ago! (past advice / regret) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 6) We (join) you at the restaurant, but we couldn't get a babysitter. (past willingness)  7) They gave me very little time to do the job. It's possible I'd have finished if I'd worked all night, but I'm not sure. They gave me very little time to do the job. I finished if I'd worked all night, but I'm not sure. https://speakspeak.com/a/images/quiz/mark_blank.gif | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 8) The weather (be) any worse! (past negative possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 9) I (arrive) on time, even if I'd left earlier. There were dreadful traffic jams all the way. (past negative possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 10) They (win) the football match, but John hurt his ankle. (past possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 11) Amanda (finish) the work, but she felt ill and had to go home. (past willingness)  12) We agreed to meet yesterday, but when I got there I didn't see him. It's possible he was waiting elsewhere. We agreed to meet yesterday but when I got there I didn't see him. He waiting elsewhere. https://speakspeak.com/a/images/quiz/mark_blank.gif | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 13) Lucy (leave) earlier. She missed her flight. (past advice / regret) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 14) We (finish) the game, even if we'd wanted to. It was raining very hard and we had to stop. (past negative possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 15) I (eat) so much chocolate! I feel sick! (past negative advice / regret)  16) A: I saw John yesterday - he looked very pleased with himself. He didn't say why but I think he got that job he applied for. B: He got that job he applied for. https://speakspeak.com/a/images/quiz/mark_blank.gif | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 17) Luke (pass) the exam if he'd studied a bit more. (past possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
| 18) John (call) Amy, but he didn't have her number. (past illingness) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
| 19) You (be) rude to him. He's going to be really angry now. (past negative advice / regret) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | | |
| 20) She (come) to the restaurant if she'd left work earlier. (past possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | |  | |
| 21) You (take) this job. I can see you're not enjoying it. (past negative advice / regret) | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 22) The race was really difficult. She (win) because she's not fit enough. (past negative possibility) | | | | | | | | |  |
| 23) Our neighbours (cut) down the tree in their garden. It was a really beautiful tree. (past negative advice / regret) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 24) The children (do) their homework last night. Then they wouldn't be panicking on the way to school. (past advice / regret) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 25) I'm really cold! I (bring) my coat. (past advice / regret) | | | | | | |  |
| 26) I (come) to see you! I didn't know you were ill. (past willingness) | | | |  | |
| 27) Andrew (go) to Cambridge University, but he decided to travel instead. (past possibility) | | | | | | | | | | | | |  |
| 28) They (be) kinder to me. They were absolutely lovely. (past negative possibility) |  | |
| 29) You (buy) some milk at the shops. We don't have any milk. (past advice / regret) | |  | | |
| 30) They (come) to have breakfast with us, but they went to bed too late the night before. (past willingness)  31) Someone told me that Mark was in Mexico last week, but I saw him here so he been in Mexico. https://speakspeak.com/a/images/quiz/mark_blank.gif | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |